Beetles (Coleoptera) of the Rogów region. Part II – ladybirds (Coccinellidae)

Jerzy Borowski*
Department of Forest Protection and Ecology, Warsaw University of Life Sciences, SGGW, ul. Nowoursynowska 159/34, 02-776 Warsaw, Poland

*E-mail address: jerzy_borowski@sggw.pl

ABSTRACT

In the present, the second part of the series titled “Beetles (Coleoptera) of the Rogów region” presents a family of ladybirds (Coccinellidae), as one of the better-known families of beetles occurring in the Rogów area. The faunistic data of presented species enriched by bionomical informations. In addition, the study showed a new species of ladybird for the Polish fauna and it is *Nephus (B.) bisignatus* (Boh.).

**Keywords:** Insecta; Coleoptera; Coccinellidae; Rogów region; faunistic data; bionomy

1. INTRODUCTION

Until now from the Rogów region has been reported 29 species of ladybirds (Borowski 2001, Rutkiewicz & al. 2013). In terms of number of species of beetles individual families occurring in the Rogów region, ladybirds family has occupied 7th place. This condition is undoubtedly the work of M. Nunberg (1986), in which it has 26 species of ladybirds. Of this group, only three species were previously reported (Wiącowski 1957, Szujecki & Zaborowski, 1968). Two more species were reported in 1999, from the “Zimna Woda” reserve (Borowski & Kieszek 1999), located in the "Zimna Woda and Wilczy Dół" range. The last one shown Rutkiewicz & al. (2013).

The following is a list of the species of ladybirds that occur in the Rogów region. Almost all species have been collected by the author, and a small part of specimens comes from the collection of M. Nunberg, and A. Szujecki. Specimens of evidence are in the collection of Department of Forest Protection and Ecology in Rogów. Names are taken from the Catalogue of Palearctic Coleoptera (Löbl, Smetana 2007). All species have been identified by the author of the work, and most of the determined specimens was verified by Andrzej Jadwiszczak.

2. RESULTS – REVIEW OF THE SPECIES

2.1. *Subcoccinella vigintiquatuorpunctata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Szujecki and Zaborowski (1968) and next by Nunberg (1986) and Rutkiewicz & al. (2013). Common species, caught from late spring to autumn in variety of environments. Most, however, it can be found on dry meadows, wastelands and among ruderal vegetation.
2.2.  *Coccidula rufa* (Herbst, 1783)

- Rogów, „Górki” range, UTM: DC24, 25.VI.1997, 6 exx., field peatbog;

Because to the limited number of communities around the waterfronts in the Rogów region, this species of ladybird is quite rare.

2.3.  *Coccidula scutellata* (Herbst, 1783)

- Rogów, „Zimna Woda and Wilecy Dół” range, UTM: DC24, 06.VI.1997, 1 ex., forest edge;
- Rogów, UTM: DC24, 06.XI.1998, 1 ex., dead branch of lime, near pond;
- Rogów, UTM: DC24, 29.III.2000, 2 exx., wintering in *Typha latifolia* stalk;

In the Rogów region not numerous species, related to water enviroments.

2.4.  *Rhyzobius chrysomeloides* (Herbst, 1792)

- Rogów, UTM: DC24, 28.X.1995, 1 ex., under bark, old living pine;
- Rogów, „Zimna Woda and Wilecy Dół” range, UTM: DC24, 20.IX.1997, 1 ex., Moericke’ trap, under pines;

In summer, rarely collected species, because the whole development goes high in the crowns of well-exposed, old pines. The species collected in the wintering period, in the bark of living trees, especially at their base. Specimens are usually found singly, often in the company of *Harmonia quadripunctata* (Pont.) and *Myrrha octodecimguttata* (L.).

2.5.  *Rhizobius litura* (Fabricius, 1787)

- Rogów, „Doliska” range, UTM: DC24, 06.VI.1995, 1 ex., on herbs;
- Rogów, „Górki” range, UTM: DC24, 07.X.1995, 2 exx., agricultural field, heap of straw;

This species has been observed in spring and summer near water. On the wintering, like many other ladybirds, moves into dry places. Hundreds of wintering individuals the author was observed on a dry meadow of southern exposure, where they wintered in the prism finely chopped straw and bran.

2.6.  *Scymnus (Parapullus) abietis* (Paykull, 1798)


For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986). A summer species associated with aphids of the Adelgidae family which living on spruces.
2.7. **Scymnus (Neopullus) ater** Kugelann, 1794

- Rogów, „Zimna Woda and Wilczy Dół” range, UTM: DC24, 18.IX.1998, 2 exx., old oak, on trunk; 12.VI.1999, 1 ex., on *Quercus* sp.

   Rare species in the Rogów region. That ladybird occurs almost exclusively on oaks, especially old and sunny. Probably it develops in the treetops. Species most easily seen in the warm autumn days when walking down the heated trunk to the wintering.

2.8. **Scymnus (Neopullus) haemorrhoidalis** Herbst, 1797


   For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986). Species collected in variety of environments, but mainly in deciduous forests.

2.9. **Scymnus (Pullus) auritus** Thunberg, 1795

- Rogów, dendrological garden, UTM: DC24, 30.VIII.1995, 1 ex., Moericke trap; 03.VI.1997, 1 ex., on Scots pine; 06.X.1997, 2 exx., on hornbeam;
- Rogów, „Zimna Woda and Wilczy Dół” range, UTM: DC24, 01.X.1997, 3 exx., on hazel;
- Gutkowice, UTM: DC33, 26.V.1997, 1ex., on oak; 06.VI.1997, 1 ex., on shrub.

   For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986) and next by Byk & al. (2013). One of the most frequently ladybird caught in the Rogów region. Collecting from the spring to autumn, on various deciduous shrubs and trees, especially oaks.

2.10. **Scymnus (Pullus) ferrugatus** (Moll, 1785)


   Collected in spring and autumn in wet places. All specimens in the collection come from an alder forest which occurs along the Rawka river. Especially often collected from black cherry, in a flower time and on leaf hops covered with honeydew.

2.11. **Scymnus (Pullus) impexus** Mulsnat, 1850


   Species collected in July and September. This ladybird is almost exclusively associated with fires and aphids of the genus *Dreyfusia* Börner (Adelgidae).

2.12. **Scymnus (Pullus) suturalis** Thunberg, 1795

   For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986). Very common in the Rogów region. Observed in all environments where there are pine trees, with which it is biologically related. The easiest way to catch this species during wintering. Insects overwinter in bark cracks live, old pines, often in large numbers.
2.13. **Scymnus (Scymnus) frontalis** (Fabricius, 1787)


Moderately common species, collected mainly in dry and strongly heated places.

2.14. **Scymnus (Scymnus) interruptus** (Goeze, 1777)


Very rare in the Rogów region. All specimens were caught in an synanthropic area, on the wall of a residential building.

2.15. **Scymnus (Scymnus) nigrinus** Kugelann, 1794

- Rogów, dendrological garden, UTM: DC24, 04.VII.1996, 1 ex., and 02.VIII.1996, 1 ex., on *Picea orientalis*; 05.VIII.1996, 1 ex., on *Picea engelmannii*; 26.VI.1997, 1 ex., on *Pinus cembra*;

For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986). The species is quite common in the Rogów area. It is a forest species associated with aphids of the Adelgidae family which living on pines and spruces.

2.16. **Scymnus (Scymnus) rubromaculatus** (Goeze, 1777)

- Rogów, dendrological garden, UTM: DC24, 30.VIII.1995, 1 ex., on shrub; 02.VIII.1996, 1 ex., on *Picea orientalis*.

For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986). Rarely observed, usually prefers shady places with shrubs.

2.17. **Scymnus (Scymnus) schmidti** (Fürsch, 1958)


Rare species in the Rogów region. All specimens were caught in an synanthropic area, on the wall of a residential building.

2.18. **Scymnus (Scymnus) suffrianoides apetzoides** Capra et Fürsch, 1967

- Krosnowa, UTM: DC24, 08.VIII.2004, 1 ex., burned railway slope.

Extremely rare ladybird. The only specimen (male) collected in August on burned xerothermic slope of nearby railway line.
2.19. *Nephus (Bipunctatus) bipunctatus* (Kugelann, 1794)

  For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Borowski and Kieszek (1999). The locality in the dendrological garden is the second place in the Rogów region where this very rare species occurs.

2.20. *Nephus (Bipunctatus) bisignatus* (Boheman, 1850)

  A psammophilous species usually collected on the coastal dunes. New species to the Polish fauna.

2.21. *Nephus (Nephus) redtenbacheri* (Mulsant, 1846)

- Rogów, „Górkí” range, UTM: DC24, 25.V.2000, 3 exx., xerothermic meadow; 28.VII.2001, 1 ex., forest edge;
  Xerothermic species. That ladybird lives close to the ground or on the lowest plants, so the easiest way to catch it in the spring, when the sparse vegetation is still not high.

2.22. *Stethorus (Stethorus) pusillus* (Herbst, 1797)

- Rogów, „Górkí” range, UTM: DC24, 28.VI.1999, 1 ex., on oak;
  Common species, especially during the spring and autumn. Easy to find on the underside of the leaves especially willows and limes.

2.23. *Platynaspis luteorubra* (Goeze, 1777)

- Gutkowice, UTM: DC33, 27.VI.1999, 1 ex., and 24.IX.2000, 1 ex., xerothermic meadow; 23.V.2000, 1 ex., Moericke trap;
- Krosnowa, UTM: DC24, 08.VIII.2004, 1 ex., burned railway slope.
  Rare and usually individually collected species, ecologically associated with the xerothermic meadows.

2.24. *Chilocorus bipustulatus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

  The species occurs mainly on conifers, most often collected in spring and autumn.
2.25. *Chilocorus renipustulatus* (Scriba, 1791)

- Rogów, UTM: DC24, 02.VI.2003, 1 ex., forest edge;
- Lipce, UTM: DC25, 07.XI.1999, 1 ex., on a branch of beech;
- Gutkowice, UTM: DC33, 15.IV.1999, 1 ex., on bilberry.

For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986). Species more common than *Ch. bipustulatus*. Found in variety of environments, but mostly collected from the blueberries under conifers.

2.26. *Exochomus quadripustulatus* (Linnaeus, 1758)

- Rogów, „Górki” range, UTM: DC24, 30.V.1995, 1 ex., on herbs;
- Gutkowice, UTM: DC33, 22.IX.1997, 1 ex., on heath.

For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986). Common species most frequently seen in spring and autumn on conifers.

2.27. *Hyperaspis (Hyperaspis) campestris* (Linnaeus, 1758)

- Rogów, dendrological garden, UTM: DC24, 24.VII.1997, 1 ex., and 03.IV.1998, 3 exx., on herbs; 27.IV.2007, 1 ex., on hawthorn’s flower;

Quite rare, and usually individually collected species. It develops in the upper parts of the trees, especially on sunny oaks.

2.28. *Hyperaspis (Hyperaspis) concolor* (Suffrian, 1843)

- Gutkowice, UTM: DC33, 20.V.2000, 1 ex., alder forest;
- Głuchów, UTM: DC33, 8.VI.2007, 1 ex., on *Aegopodium podagraria* flower.

Very rare species in the Rogów region. Both specimens were caught in damp and darkened environments.

2.29. *Hyperaspis (Hyperaspis) pseudopustulata* Mulsnat, 1853


Very rare species in the Rogów region. Both specimens were caught near the growing strongly sunny oak.
2.30. *Hippodamia (Hemisphaerica) tredecimpunctata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

- Gutkowice, UTM: DC33, 04.IX.1997, 1 ex., on *Pinus banksiana*; 01.X.1997, 2 exx., xerothermic meadow;

For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986). The species easiest to find in the autumn, when the juveniles specimens are transferred to the wintering grounds in dry areas. Then we can often observe this species in several years pine crops.

2.31. *Hippodamia (Hippodamia) variegata* (Goeze, 1777)

- Gutkowice, UTM: DC33, 25.VII.1997, 2 exx., and 01.X.1997, 1 ex., on xerothermic meadow;
- Głuchów, UTM: DC33, 01.VIII.1998, 1 ex., drainage ditch.

For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986) and next by Rutkiewicz & al. (2013). Quite rare, and usually individually collected species. A xerothermic species occurs in the summer and autumn.

2.32. *Aphidecta oblitterata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

- Rogów, dendrological garden, UTM: DC24, 8-11.XI.1995, 10 exx., under bark of *Thuja* sp.

Ladybird during the season is observed individually. Overwinter under the bark most usually in large groups. Biologically associated with the conifers, especially firs.

2.33. *Anisosticta novemdecimpunctata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

- Głuchów, UTM: DC33, 01.VIII.1998, 8 exx., on *Phragmites communis*;

The species occurs near the water and biologically associated with the aphids living on reeds.

2.34. *Tytthaspis sedecimpunctata* (Linnaeus, 1761)

- Rogów, „Zima Woda and Wilczy Dół” range, UTM: DC24, 18.XI.1995, 2 exx., sifted;
- Rogów, „Górki” range, UTM: DC24, 24.VI.1997, 1 ex., forest edge.

For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986). Quite commonly collected species throughout the Rogów region, but prefers xerothermic meadows and grasslands.

2.35. *Adalia (Adalia) bipunctata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

For the Rogów region shown by Wiąckowski (1957) and next by Nunberg (1986) and Rutkiewicz & al. (2013). Very common species, caught from an early spring to the winter in variety of environments.
2.36. *Adalia (Adalia) decempunctata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986). Very common species, caught from an early spring to the winter in variety of environments.

2.37. *Adalia (Adaliomorpha) conglomerata* (Linnaeus, 1758)


For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986). In the Rogów area rarely collected species, which biologically is associated with spruces and aphids from Adelgidae family living on them.

2.38. *Coccinella (Coccinella) magnifica* (Redtenbacher, 1843)

- Głuchów, UTM: DC33, 15.IX.1998, 1 ex., on young Scots pines;

The species caught usually in the autumn, in dry and sunny places. It is frequent in pine crops together with *Coccinella septempunctata* and *Hippodamia tredecimpunctata*.

2.39. *Coccinella (Coccinella) quinquepunctata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986). Very common species, caught from an early spring to the winter in variety of environments.

2.40. *Coccinella (Coccinella) septempunctata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986) and next by Byk & al. (2013) and Rutkiewicz & al. (2013). Very common species, caught from an early spring to the winter in variety of environments.

2.41. *Coccinella (Spilota) undecimpunctata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

- Popień, UTM: DC23, 23.VII.2003, 1 ex., in gravel pit.

Halophilous species, very rare in the Rogów region.

2.42. *Coccinula quatuordecimpustulata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986) and next by Byk & al. (2013). Very common species, caught from an early spring to the winter in variety of environments.

2.43. *Oenopia conglobata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

- Rogów, „Zimna Woda and Wilczy Dół” range, UTM: DC24, 18.XI.1995, 6 exx., under bark of *Quercus* sp.;
   
   In the Rogów region commonly collected species, especially in winter, when overwinters under the bark of different species of trees.

2.44.  **Oenopia impustulata** (Linnaeus, 1767)

- Głuchów, UTM: DC33, 28.IV.2007, 1 ex., alder forest.
   
   For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Borowski and Kieszek (1999). Since then, many times but always individually found. Biologically related to the crowns of oaks.

2.45.  **Harmonia axyridis** (Pallas, 1773)

   
   Invasive species. In the Rogów region appeared in 2008 and since that moment is observed in large numbers in various environments.

2.46.  **Harmonia quadripunctata** (Pontoppidan, 1763)

   
   For the Rogów region shown by Wiąckowski (1957) and Nunberg (1986). Common species living in the tops of the pine trees. Easy to find during wintering, under the bark and bark cracks on the living, older pines, usually together with Myrrha octodecimguttata.

2.47.  **Myrrha (Myrrha) octodecimguttata** (Linnaeus, 1758)

   
   For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986) and next by Rutkiewicz & al. (2013). Common species living in the tops of the pine trees. Easy to find during wintering, under the bark and bark cracks on the living, older pines, usually together with Harmonia quadripunctata.

2.48.  **Sospita vigintiguttata** (Linnaeus, 1758)

- Rogów, dendrological garden, UTM: DC24, 3.IV.1998, 1 ex., on birch;
- Rogów, UTM: DC24, 25.IV.1998, 1 ex., on herbs;
- Gutkowice, UTM: DC33, 22.IX.1997, 1 ex., alder forest;
- Rogów, “Rogów” range, UTM: DC24, 03.V.2005, 1 ex., and 24.IV.2007, 1 ex., shrubs near the water;
- Parcela Popień, „Popień” range, UTM: DC23, 09.V.2006, 1 ex., on shrubs near Rawka river;
- Głuchów, UTM: DC33, 22.III.2014, 1 ex., alder forest.
In the area of Rogów this species of ladybird is rarely seen and individually. It is usually collected in early spring, near the water.

2.49. *Calvia decemguttata* (Linnaeus, 1767)

- Gutkowice, UTM: DC33, 22.V.1997, 1 ex., 04.IX.1997, 6 exx., and 22.IX.1997, 1 ex., all specimens on birch;
  
  For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986) and next by Rutkiewicz & al. (2013). In the Rogów region quite commonly occurring species. It lives on variety of deciduous trees clearly preferring birch.

2.50. *Calvia quatuordecimguttata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

- Gutkowice, UTM: DC33, 04.IX.1997, 1 ex., on birch.
  
  For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986) and next by Rutkiewicz & al. (2013). In the Rogów region common species. It lives on variety of deciduous trees clearly preferring birch.

2.51. *Propylea quatuordecimpunctata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986) and next by Byk & al. (2013) and Rutkiewicz & al. (2013). Very common species, caught from an early spring to the winter in variety of environments.

2.52. *Myzia oblongoguttata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

- Rogów, UTM: DC24, 15.VII.1998, 1 ex., on herbs;
- Gutkowice, UTM: DC33, 19.VI.2002, 2 exx., on *Populus* sp.

*M. oblongoguttata* is a rare species in the Rogów region. Within 20 years of research, only 3 specimens caught that ladybird, all in the summer.

2.53. *Anatis ocellata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

- Rogów, „Zimna Woda and Wilczy Dół” range, UTM: DC24, 10.X.1953, 1 ex., 08.X.1954, 1 ex., 22.X.1958, 1 ex., leg. M. Nunberg, det. R. Bielawski, all specimens on oaks; 18.V.2003, 1 ex., on herbs;
- Gutkowice, UTM: DC33, 04.IX.1997, 2 exx., on birch.
  
  For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986) and next by Byk & al. (2013) and Rutkiewicz & al. (2013). In the Rogów area rarely collected species which lives on variety of deciduous trees.

2.54. *Halyzia sedecimguttata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

- Lipce, UTM: DC25, 07.XI.1999, 5 exx., on branches of beech;
- Popień, UTM: DC23, 03.VI.2000, 1 ex., on Populus sp.; 18.VI.2000, 1 ex., on elm.

In the Rogów region rarely collected species. It lives on fruiting bodies of Ascomycetes on branches of deciduous trees.

2.55. *Psyllobora (Thea) vigintiduopunctata* (Linnaeus, 1758)

- Rogów, dendrological garden, UTM: DC24, 10.XI.1995, 1 ex., sifted; 25.VI.1997, 1 ex., on herbs;

For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Nunberg (1986). This mycetobiontic ladybird in the Rogów area is a quite commonly occurring species.

2.56. *Vibidia duodecimguttata* (Poda, 1761)

For the first time in the Rogów region shown by Rutkiewicz & al. (2013). 3 specimens (materials lost) of this ladybird were collected in „Popień” and „Rogów” ranges.

3. CONCLUSIONS

Ladybirds are one of the better-known families of beetles in the Rogów region. There are 56 known species representing approx. 75% of all species in our country. As for this poor, agricultural region with a relatively small mosaic of natural environments, this result seems to be very high. Studies have shown a new species for the Polish fauna. It is *Nephus (B) bisignatus*. Given the ecological requirements of some species which are not caught yet from the Rogów area, it is possible to catch a few more species. However, these species are extremely rare in other regions of the our country.

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References


